Who is Vulnerable?

Victims of conflict
- internally displaced people
- refugees
- landless returnees
- landmine disabled
- war invalids
- war widows and orphans

Migrant workers and their families
- migrant herders tending other people’s herds
- migrant laborers seeking seasonal work
- female-headed households left behind by male migrant laborers

Marginal populations in urban areas
- school dropouts
- unemployed people
- rickshaw and motorcycle taxi drivers
- recently arrived migrants
- people living in slums on city outskirts
- dock workers and porters and construction workers
- workers in the informal section
- homeless people
- orphans
- street children and people living alone on small fixed incomes or without support (elderly, pensioners, widows and widowers, divorcees, invalids, handicapped people)
- beggars

Dependent people living alone or in low-income households with large family size
- elderly people
- women of childbearing age, especially pregnant and nursing mothers
- children under five years old, especially infants
- disabled and ill people

Some or all members of low-income households within vulnerable livelihood systems
- subsistence or small-scale farmers
- female-headed farming households
- landless peasants
- agricultural laborers
- fishers
- nomadic pastoralists
- sedentary herders, small-scale livestock producers, and agropastoralists
- forest dwellers
- peri-urban small-scale agricultural producers and market gardeners
- day or contract laborers